

## Family Court (New Candidate)

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1. Why do you want to serve as a Family Court Judge?

I want to serve as a Family Court Judge because I believe children deserve the best in life and that Family Court litigants have the right to move forward in a dignified manner during what may be the most difficult time in their lives. Many litigants and criminal defendants who appear before a Family Court Judge are barely holding on. They deserve to have a presiding judge who is knowledgeable, respectful, and will apply the black letter of the law. I would strictly uphold these principles should I be selected as a Family Court Judge.

- 2. Do you plan to serve your full term if elected? Yes
- 3. Do you have any plans to return to private practice one day? No
- 4. Have you met the statutory requirements for this position regarding age, residence, and years of practice? Yes
- 5. What is your philosophy regarding *ex parte* communications? Are there circumstances under which you could envision *ex parte* communications being tolerated?

I believe ex parte communications are inappropriate except in extremely limited circumstances. I would allow an ex parte communication for scheduling, administrative purposes or emergencies that do not deal with substantive matters or issues. For substantive issues, I would not tolerate an ex parte communication unless a proper motion for ex parte relief, with supporting affidavits, is filed. Furthermore, the motion and supporting affidavits would have to be of such urgency that failing to sign the

emergency, ex parte order would likely result in immediate, serious and irreparable harm. If I were to sign such an order, the order would include an emergency hearing date within forty eight hours to re-visit the ex parte order, thus allowing all parties a sufficient opportunity to address the court on the matter. However, if the party subject to the requested restraint in the ex parte motion has an attorney of record, I would not entertain the ex parte communication/motion unless that attorney has been given a copy of the motion and given an opportunity to include a written objection to the motion prior to my making a decision.

6. If you disclosed something that had the appearance of bias, but you believed it would not actually prejudice your impartiality, what deference would you give a party that requested your recusal? Would you grant such a motion?

I would grant great deference to a party requesting my recusal if there was an actual appearance of bias. Whether I would grant the request for recusal would depend on the facts of that specific case. If I felt that there was a legitimate appearance of bias, even if I did not believe it would actually prejudice my impartiality, I would recuse myself.

7. How would you handle the appearance of impropriety because of the financial or social involvement of your spouse or a close relative?

First and foremost I would inform the parties, in detail, of the financial or social involvement with my spouse or close relative. I would recuse myself if my spouse had financial involvement with a party before the court. I would not automatically recuse myself if my spouse has or had social involvement with a party before the court. Whether I would recuse myself for social involvement by my spouse would depend on the details of that relationship. For instance, if my spouse previously had lunch with a group of people and a litigant happened to be among the group, I do not believe that would be grounds alone for a recusal. If my spouse had a personal and intimate relationship with a party, then that would warrant a recusal.

I would not immediately recuse myself if a close relative had a financial or social involvement with a party before the court. It would depend on the facts of that involvement and whether it raises a reasonable appearance of impropriety. There may not be a reasonable appearance of impropriety solely because a close relative has a financial or social involvement. A decision would need to be made on a case by case basis depending on the relationship with my close relative and any indirect involvement I may have with the party as a result of that relationship.

8. What standards would you set for yourself regarding the acceptance of gifts or social hospitality?

Although gifts are allowed under certain circumstances, I would not accept any gifts from anyone who appears or would likely appear before me. As for social hospitality, I would not accept such hospitality from litigants that appear before me. I would accept reasonable social hospitality from legal colleagues that appear or may appear before me, as I believe it is important for attorneys and judges to get to know one another. However, the social hospitality should not be of such frequency as to rise to the appearance of bias.

9. How would you handle a situation in which you became aware of misconduct or appearance of infirmity of a lawyer or of a fellow judge?

I would immediately contact the Ethics Committee and report that individual if I had sufficient knowledge of misconduct. It is of the utmost importance that the members of the bar and judiciary abide by the ethical rules of our profession.

- 10. Are you a member of any organization or association that, by policy or practice, prohibits or limits its membership on the basis of race, sex, religion, or national origin? If so, please identify the entity and explain if this organization practices invidious discrimination on any basis. No
- 11. Have you engaged in any fund-raising activities with any political, social, community, or religious organizations? Please describe. No
- 12. Do you have any business activities that you would envision remaining involved with if elected to the bench?

I would continue my co-ownership of Lantern Properties, LLC and Old Towne Suites, LLC. Lantern Properties leases a residential property located at 1854 Ashley Hall Road, Charleston, SC 29407 and Old Towne Suites, LLC rents short term residential units located at 229 King Street, Charleston, SC 29401. I am not involved in the day-to-day activities of the properties. I would further continue co-ownership of my property located at 229 King Street, which is a commercial real estate property on the first floor and short term residential rental units through Old Towne Suites, LLC on the remaining floors.

13. Since family court judges do not have law clerks, how would you handle the drafting of orders?

For domestic relations cases, I would inform both parties of my ruling either verbally from the bench or by written means if the decision has been taken under advisement. I would ask the prevailing party to draft a proposed order and provide a copy to opposing counsel. Upon receipt of opposing counsel's written objections to the order, I would ask the prevailing party to provide the proposed order and written objections from opposing counsel to the court. I would then make the appropriate revisions, sign the order and send it to the Clerk of Court. For juvenile justice hearings, the State currently serves as the scrivener for court orders. I would continue with that practice.

14. If elected, what method would you use to ensure that you and your staff meet deadlines?

I am a very organized individual and make good use of electronic calendars that may be linked to numerous devices (including, but not limited to multiple computers and handheld devices). This process would allow me to schedule deadlines as they come up on the bench or in chambers, along with alerts prior to the deadline. My staff would also have the ability to add deadlines directly to the work calendar. In addition to the electronic calendar, I would incorporate a "basket system" similar to the one I developed in my office wherein pending matters would be clearly identified and displayed in a respective basket within my direct vision so matters are not placed to the side and forgotten. My "basket system" has been so successful that all three attorneys in my division have adopted the method.

15. If elected, what specific actions or steps would you take to ensure that the guidelines of the guardian ad litem statutes are followed during the pendency of a case?

The role of a Guardian Ad Litem is one of the most important roles in Family Court. The Guardian Ad Litem constitutes the impartial "eyes and ears" of the court for matters affecting the minor child. As such, the requirements and guidelines for Guardians Ad Litem must be strictly upheld. I would ensure the Guardian Ad Litem files a written sworn affidavit specifically attesting that he/she meets the requirements of the statute. Prior to the conclusion of the matter, I would ensure that the Guardian Ad Litem files an affidavit specifically attesting that he/she has followed the guidelines set forth in the statute. Lastly, I would provide either party in the action an opportunity to file a sworn affidavit regarding any alleged failure of the Guardian Ad Litem to follow the statute so that any failure to comply can be immediately addressed by the court.

16. What is your philosophy on "judicial activism," and what effect should judges have in setting or promoting public policy?

I do not believe a Family Court judge should be a judicial activist. A Family Court judge should apply the strict letter of the law. If a law is too vague as written, the Family Court judge should do his/her best to discern the intent of the legislature and make a ruling accordingly. A Family Court judge should follow legal precedent instead of bending the law to fit a conclusion that he/she personally prefers. I do not believe the Family Court bench is the appropriate forum to set or promote public policy against clear case law or statutes.

17. Canon 4 allows a judge to engage in activities to improve the law, legal system, and administration of justice. What activities would you plan to undertake to further this improvement of the legal system?

I am a big proponent of alternative court programs and would be willing to spearhead such a program. I have been honored to be the Solicitor's Office representative for the Ninth Circuit Juvenile Drug Court Program, where I have literally seen juveniles addicted to illicit substances turn their lives around and become productive citizens of our community. I intend to continue to lend whatever assistance I can to juvenile Drug Court. I further intend to hold staffings with community leaders to discuss the difficulties facing the youth in our community and brainstorm solutions for those difficulties. I also intend to hold staffings with the agencies involved in the juvenile justice system to repeatedly review how the agencies can most effectively communicate with one another to provide better services for their clients.

18. Do you feel that the pressure of serving as a judge would strain personal relationships (i.e. spouse, children, friends, or relatives)? How would you plan to address this?

I do not believe serving as a judge would strain my personal relationships. I have a very supportive spouse and a close-knit extended family unit. My extended family is always willing to provide assistance in time of need. I have successfully weathered both the stress of private domestic relations practice, as well as the emotional difficulties inherent in the prosecution of juvenile delinquency matters. There is no doubt I would miss many of my children's extra-curricular activities and daytime performances; however, it would also show my children by example that when an opportunity arises to help the community, they have a duty to make the sacrifice to help others and think of more than just themselves.

19. Would you give any special considerations to a pro se litigant in family court?

I would not. I would treat them in the same manner as I would an attorney who appears before me. I would be very careful, however, to use non-legal jargon in speaking with pro se litigants so they can understand what is occurring in the courtroom.

20. Are you involved in any active investments from which you derive additional income that might impair your appearance of impartiality?

The only additional income that I derive that might impair my appearance of impartiality is from my residential rental company Lantern Properties, LLC. Although I am simply a co-owner and do not run the day-to-day operations of the company, I would recuse myself from any case involving a tenant that has resided in the rental property.

21. Would you hear a case where you or a member of your family held a *de minimis* financial interest in a party involved?

If an extended family member were to have such a financial interest, I would inform the litigants of the minimal financial interest and would recuse myself if any litigant objected to my presiding over the proceeding and I believed there was a reasonable appearance of impropriety. If I personally or someone in my immediate family held such an interest, I would immediately recuse myself given the high level of scrutiny and importance of the presiding judge's appearance of impartiality.

- 22. Have you met the mandatory minimum hours requirement for continuing legal education courses for the past reporting period? Yes
- 23. What do you feel is the appropriate demeanor for a judge and when do these rules apply?

I believe a judge's demeanor should be serious, respectful, straightforward, and professional. These rules apply while in the courtroom and while out in the community. I believe a judge's actions are a reflection on the legal community as a whole, not just himself/herself.

24. Do you feel that it is ever appropriate to be angry with a member of the public who would appear before you, especially with a criminal defendant? Is anger ever appropriate in dealing with attorneys or a pro se litigant?

Anger is a natural human emotion and may be appropriate given the behavior of some litigants, criminal defendants or attorneys in Family Court. It is not appropriate, however, to make decisions out of anger or to lash out at litigants, criminal defendants or attorneys. Every individual before the court should be treated with respect and not given a reason to

feel as though the presiding judge will fail to give him/her a fair trial or proceeding. The look of dissatisfaction, a stern tone and a reminder (or use) of the contempt powers of the court may very well be appropriate under certain circumstances.

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE ANSWERS TO THE ABOVE QUESTIONS ARE TRUE AND COMPLETE TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE.	
Sworn to before me thisday of _	, 2019.
(Signature)	
(Print name)  Notary Public for South Carolina  My commission expires:	